# **Quiz (lecture 1)**

### Complete the blank with the appropriate scientific term

- 1-(.....) too small to be seen with the naked eye.
- 2- (.....) the study of living things too small to be seen without magnification.
- **3-** (.....) is the study of parasitic protozoa and worms.
- 4- (.....) is the study of viruses
- 5- (.....) is the study of bacteria.
- 6- (.....) is the study of fungi.
- 7-(.....) is the study of algae.

# <u>Put √ or X</u>

- > Microbes are used in sewage treatment to recycle water.
- > Viruses are prokaryotic cell.
- Photosynthetic bacteria produce carbon.
- Bacteria is unicellular prokaryotes with cell wall not containing peptidoglycan
- Archaea is unicellular prokaryotes with peptidoglycan in cell wall
- Carl Woese grouped all organisms into 3 domains.
- > opportunistic pathogens don not cause disease under normal condition.

Marine and fresh water microorganisms are not considered to be the basis of the food chain.

#### Choose the correct answer

- 1- Binomial (scientific) nomenclature, Genus noun, always first letter should be:
  - a) Capitalize
  - b) Lower case
- 2- Which of the following is (are) correctly typed or written?
  - a. Staphylococcus aureus
  - b. Staphylococcus Aureus
  - c. <u>Staphylococcus aureus</u>
  - d. Staphylococcus aureus
- 3- It is using microbes to clean up pollutants and toxic

wastes. This definition of:

- a) Biology control.
- b) Bioremediation
- c) Decomposer
- d) Gene therapy.

#### 4- It is using bacteria to control the growth of insects:

- a) Biology control.
- b) Bioremediation.
- c) Decomposer.
- d) Gene therapy.
- 5- Inserting gene into appropriate chromosomes to produce proteins:
  - a) Biology control.
  - b) Bioremediation.
  - c) Decomposer.
  - d) Gene therapy.

Give two of each microbial <u>benefits and harmful effects</u>?

Why study microbiology? Give me three reasons?

### **Answers**

### Complete the blank with the appropriate scientific term

- 1- (.....) too small to be seen with the naked eye.
- 2- (...**Microbiology**....) the study of living things too small to be seen without magnification.
- **3-** (.....**Parasitology**.....) is the study of parasitic protozoa and worms.
- 4- (....Virology....) is the study of viruses
- 5- (...**Bacteriology**....) is the study of bacteria.
- 6- (.....) is the study of fungi.
- 7- (....**Phycology**....) is the study of algae.

# <u>Put √ or X</u>

- ➢ Microbes are used in sewage treatment to recycle water.
- Viruses are prokaryotic cell. X
- Photosynthetic bacteria produce <u>carbon. X</u>
- Bacteria is unicellular prokaryotes with cell wall <u>not</u> containing peptidoglycan<u>X</u>
- Archaea is unicellular prokaryotes with peptidoglycan in cell wall<u>X</u>
- > Carl Woese grouped all organisms into 3 domains.  $.\sqrt{}$

- > opportunistic pathogens don not cause disease under normal condition.  $\cdot \sqrt{}$
- Marine and fresh water microorganisms are not considered to be the basis of the food chain.

#### Choose the correct answer

- 1- Binomial (scientific) nomenclature, Genus noun, always:
  - a) <u>Capitalize</u>
  - c) Lower case
- b) Which of the following is (are) correctly typed or written?
  - a. Staphylococcus aureus
  - b. Staphylococcus Aureus
  - c. <u>Staphylococcus aureus</u>
  - d. Staphylococcus aureus
- c) It is using microbes to clean up pollutants and toxic

wastes. This definition of:

a) Biology control.

b) Bioremediation.

- c) Decomposer.
- d) Gene therapy.

### d) It is using bacteria to control the growth of insects:

- a) Biology control..
- b) Bioremediation.
- c) Decomposer.
- d) Gene therapy.
- 6- Inserting gene into appropriate chromosomes to produce proteins:
- a) **Biology control.**
- b) Bioremediation.
- c) Decomposer.
- d) Gene therapy.

#### Give two of each microbial <u>benefits and harmful effects</u>?

Harmful effect

- Microbes caused infections
- Microbes caused food spoilage

### Benefits

- > Used microbes in recycling elements.
- Microorganisms are used in the synthesis of industrial chemical products as vitamins.

Why study microbiology? Give me three reasons?

- Microbiology is essential for life; photosynthetic bacteria produce oxygen.
- Decomposition of dead organisms, waste products of living organisms by microbs
- Microbes produce enzymes and chemicals,